

**Zadatak 8.1** Nosivosti centrično pritisnutog elementa višedelnog poprečnog preseka

Izvršiti kontrolu nosivosti centrično pritisnutog elementa višedelnog poprečnog preseka sastavljenog od dva vrućevaljana profila IPE 300. Element je **rešetkastog tipa**, dužine  $L = 15$  m, sa zglobnim uslovima oslanjanja oko obe ose. Vezni elementi u vidu dijagonala i vertikala su od vrućevaljanih profila L50/50/5 i postavljeni su na rastojanju  $a = 600$  mm. Osovinsko rastojanje između samostalnih elemenata je  $h_0 = 700$  mm. Element je izložen dejstvu normalne sile  $N_{Ed} = 1200$  kN. Osnovni materijal je čelik S355.

$$\text{Kvalitet materijala} \quad f_y := 355 \text{ MPa} \quad \varepsilon := \sqrt{\frac{235 \text{ MPa}}{f_y}} = 0.81 \quad E := 210 \text{ GPa} \\ G := 81 \text{ GPa}$$

$$\text{Koeficijenti sigurnosti za nosivost} \quad \gamma_{M0} := 1 \quad \gamma_{M1} := 1$$

Geometrijske karakteristike poprečnog preseka IPE 300

$$A_1 := 5380 \text{ mm}^2 \quad I_{1y} := 8360 \text{ cm}^4 \quad I_{1z} := 604 \text{ cm}^4$$

Geometrijske karakteristike poprečnog preseka L 50/50/5

$$A_d := 4.80 \text{ cm}^2 \quad I_{du} := 17.42 \text{ cm}^4 \quad I_{dv} := 4.51 \text{ cm}^4$$

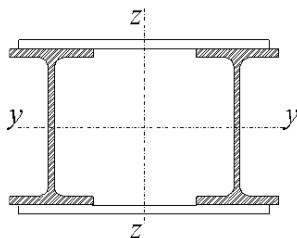
Geometrijske karakteristike pojasa (jedan IPE 300)

$$A_{ch} = 53.8 \text{ cm}^2 \quad I_{chy} = 8360 \text{ cm}^4 \quad I_{chz} := 604 \text{ cm}^4$$

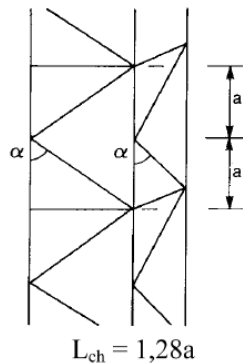
Geometrijske karakteristike višedelnog preseka (dva IPE 300)

$$A = 107.6 \text{ cm}^2 \quad I_y = 16720 \text{ cm}^4$$

Poprečni presek



Oblik ispune



Uslovi oslanjanja



$$\text{dužina dijagonale} \quad d := \sqrt{a^2 + h_0^2} = 921.95 \text{ mm}$$

Klasa poprečnog preseka

$$b_f := 150 \text{ mm} \quad h := 300 \text{ mm} \quad t_w := 7.1 \text{ mm} \quad t_f := 10.7 \text{ mm} \quad r := 15 \text{ mm}$$

nožica:

$$c := \frac{b_f - t_w}{2} - r = 56.45 \text{ mm} \quad \frac{c}{t_f} = 5.28 < \lambda_{K1} := 9 \quad \varepsilon = 7.32 \quad \mathbf{K1}$$

rebro:

$$c := h - 2 t_f - 2 r = 248.6 \text{ mm} \quad \frac{c}{t_w} = 35.01 < \lambda_{K1} := 33 \quad \varepsilon = 26.85 \quad \mathbf{K1}$$

Poprečni presek je klase 1!

Izvijanje oko materijalne ose (y-osa na skici)

$$N_{Rk} := A \cdot f_y = 3820 \text{ kN}$$

$$N_{cr} := \pi^2 \frac{E \cdot I_y}{L^2} = 1540 \text{ kN}$$

$$\lambda := \sqrt{\frac{N_{Rk}}{N_{cr}}} = 1.57$$

kriva izvijanja: **a**       $\alpha = 0.21$ 

$$\Phi := 0.5 \left( 1 + \alpha \cdot (\lambda - 0.2) + \lambda^2 \right) = 1.88$$

$$\chi := \min \left( \frac{1}{\Phi + \sqrt{\Phi^2 - \lambda^2}}, 1 \right) = 0.343$$

$$N_{bRd} := \chi \cdot \frac{N_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}} = 1308 \text{ kN}$$

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{bRd}} = 0.92 < 1$$

Izvijanje oko nematerijalne ose (z-osa na skici)

$$N_{Rk} := A \cdot f_y = 3820 \text{ kN} \quad (\text{presek je klase 1})$$

$$I_{eff} := 0.5 h_0^2 \cdot A_{ch} = 131810 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$N_{cr} := \pi^2 \frac{E \cdot I_{eff}}{L^2} = 12142 \text{ kN}$$

broj paralelnih ravni ispune       $n := 2$ 

$$\text{krutost na smicanje} \quad S_v := \frac{n \cdot E \cdot A_d \cdot a \cdot h_0^2}{d^3} = 75633 \text{ kN}$$

$$N_{crV} := \frac{1}{\frac{1}{N_{cr}} + \frac{1}{S_v}} = 10462 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{ekvivalentna relativna vitkost} \quad \lambda_{eq} := \sqrt{\frac{N_{Rk}}{N_{crV}}} = 0.6$$

kriva izvijanja: **b**       $\alpha = 0.34$ 

$$\Phi := 0.5 \left( 1 + \alpha \cdot (\lambda_{eq} - 0.2) + \lambda_{eq}^2 \right) = 0.75$$

$$\chi := \min\left(\frac{1}{\Phi + \sqrt{\Phi^2 - \lambda_{eq}^2}}, 1\right) = 0.835$$

$$N_{bRd} := \chi \cdot \frac{N_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}} = 3189 \text{ kN}$$

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{bRd}} = 0.38 < 1$$

### Kontrola nosivosti samostalnog elementa u sredini štapa

početna geometrijska imperfekcija  $\delta_0 := \frac{L}{500} = 30 \text{ mm}$

$$M_{Ed} := \frac{N_{Ed} \cdot \delta_0}{1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{crV}}} = 40.66 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$N_{chEd} := \frac{N_{Ed}}{2} + \frac{M_{Ed} \cdot h_0}{2 I_{eff}} \cdot A_{ch} = 658.09 \text{ kN}$$

$$N_{Rk} := A_1 \cdot f_y = 1910 \text{ kN}$$

$$L_{ch} := 1.28 a = 768 \text{ mm}$$

$$N_{cr} := \pi^2 \frac{E \cdot I_{1z}}{L_{ch}^2} = 21224 \text{ kN}$$

$$\lambda := \sqrt{\frac{N_{Rk}}{N_{cr}}} = 0.3$$

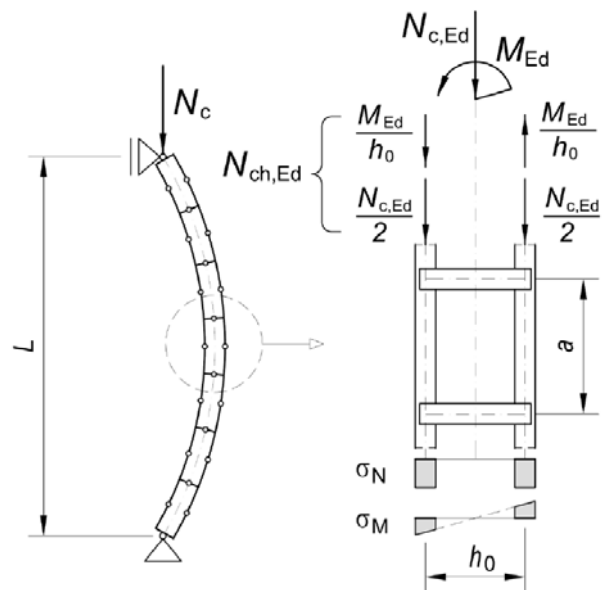
kriva izvijanja: **b**  $\alpha = 0.34$

$$\Phi := 0.5 \left(1 + \alpha \cdot (\lambda - 0.2) + \lambda^2\right) = 0.56$$

$$\chi := \min\left(\frac{1}{\Phi + \sqrt{\Phi^2 - \lambda^2}}, 1\right) = 0.964$$

$$N_{bRd} := \chi \cdot \frac{N_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}} = 1841 \text{ kN}$$

$$\frac{N_{chEd}}{N_{bRd}} = 0.36 < 1$$



### Kontrola nosivosti veznih elemenata - dijagonale

$$V_{Ed} := \frac{\pi}{L} \cdot M_{Ed} = 8.52 \text{ kN}$$

$$N_{dEd} := \frac{V_{Ed}}{n} \cdot \frac{d}{h_0} = 5.61 \text{ kN}$$

$$N_{Rk} := A_d \cdot f_y = 170.4 \text{ kN}$$

$$N_{cru} := \pi^2 \frac{E \cdot I_{du}}{d^2} = 424.76 \text{ kN} \quad N_{crv} := \pi^2 \frac{E \cdot I_{dv}}{d^2} = 109.97 \text{ kN}$$

$$i_u := 1.90 \text{ cm} \quad i_v := 0.97 \text{ cm} \quad u_0 := 1.4 \cdot \sqrt{2} \text{ cm} = 1.98 \text{ cm} \quad v_0 := 0 \text{ cm}$$

$$i_0 := \sqrt{i_u^2 + i_v^2 + u_0^2 + v_0^2} = 2.91 \text{ cm}$$

$$I_t := 0.39 \text{ cm}^4 \quad I_w := 0 \text{ cm}^6$$

$$N_{crT} := \frac{1}{i_0^2} \cdot \left( G \cdot I_t + \pi^2 \cdot \frac{E \cdot I_w}{d^2} \right) = 372.92 \text{ kN}$$

$$\beta := 1 - \frac{u_0^2}{i_0^2} = 0.54$$

$$N_{crTF} := \frac{N_{cru}}{2\beta} \cdot \left( 1 + \frac{N_{crT}}{N_{cru}} - \sqrt{\left( 1 + \frac{N_{crT}}{N_{cru}} \right)^2 - 4\beta \cdot \frac{N_{crT}}{N_{cru}}} \right) = 236.13 \text{ kN}$$

$$N_{cr} := \min(N_{cru}, N_{crv}, N_{crT}, N_{crTF}) = 109.97 \text{ kN}$$

$$\lambda := \sqrt{\frac{N_{Rk}}{N_{cr}}} = 1.24$$

$$\text{kriva izvijanja: } \mathbf{b} \quad \alpha = 0.34$$

$$\Phi := 0.5 \left( 1 + \alpha \cdot (\lambda - 0.2) + \lambda^2 \right) = 1.45$$

$$\chi := \min \left( \frac{1}{\Phi + \sqrt{\Phi^2 - \lambda^2}}, 1 \right) = 0.454$$

$$N_{bRd} := \chi \cdot \frac{N_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}} = 77 \text{ kN}$$

$$\frac{N_{dEd}}{N_{bRd}} = 0.07 < 1$$

**Zadatak 8.2** Nosivosti centrično pritisnutog elementa višedelnog poprečnog preseka

Izvršiti kontrolu nosivosti centrično pritisnutog elementa višedelnog poprečnog preseka sastavljenog od dva vrućevaljana profila UPN 300. Element je **ramovskog tipa**, dužine  $L = 12$  m, sa zglobnim uslovima oslanjanja oko obe ose. Vezni elementi su od ravnog lima dimenzija  $120 \times 12$  mm i postavljeni su na rastojanju  $a = 500$  mm. Osovinsko rastojanje između samostalnih elemenata je  $h_0 = 400$  mm. Element je izložen dejstvu normalne sile  $N_{Ed} = 1400$  kN. Osnovni materijal je čelik S275.

Kvalitet materijala  $f_y := 275$  MPa  $\varepsilon := \sqrt{\frac{235 \text{ MPa}}{f_y}} = 0.92$   $E := 210$  GPa

Koeficijenti sigurnosti za nosivost  $\gamma_{M0} := 1$   $\gamma_{M1} := 1$

Geometrijske karakteristike poprečnog preseka UPN 300

$$A_1 := 58.8 \text{ cm}^2 \quad I_{1y} := 8030 \text{ cm}^4 \quad I_{1z} := 495 \text{ cm}^4$$

Geometrijske karakteristike lima  $b := 120$  mm  $t := 12$  mm

$$A_b := b \cdot t = 14.4 \text{ cm}^2 \quad I_b := \frac{1}{12} b^3 \cdot t = 172.8 \text{ cm}^4$$

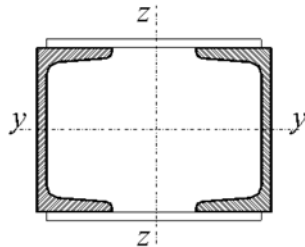
Geometrijske karakteristike pojasa (jedan UPN 300)

$$A_{ch} = 58.8 \text{ cm}^2 \quad I_{chy} = 8030 \text{ cm}^4 \quad I_{chz} = 495 \text{ cm}^4$$

Geometrijske karakteristike višedelnog preseka (dva UPN 300)

$$A = 117.6 \text{ cm}^2$$

Poprečni presek



Uslovi oslanjanja



Klasa poprečnog preseka

$$b_f := 100 \text{ mm} \quad h := 300 \text{ mm} \quad t_w := 10 \text{ mm} \quad t_f := 16 \text{ mm} \quad r := 16 \text{ mm}$$

nožica:

$$c := b_f - t_w - r = 74 \text{ mm} \quad \frac{c}{t_f} = 4.63 < \lambda_{K1} := 9 \quad \varepsilon = 8.32 \quad \mathbf{K1}$$

rebro:

$$c := h - 2 t_f - 2 r = 236 \text{ mm} \quad \frac{c}{t_w} = 23.6 < \lambda_{K1} := 33 \quad \varepsilon = 30.51 \quad \mathbf{K1}$$

Poprečni presek je klase 1!

Izvijanje oko materijalne ose (y-osa na skici)

$$N_{Rk} := A \cdot f_y = 3234 \text{ kN}$$

$$N_{cr} := \pi^2 \frac{E \cdot I_y}{L^2} = 2407 \text{ kN}$$

$$\lambda := \sqrt{\frac{N_{Rk}}{N_{cr}}} = 1.16$$

kriva izvijanja: **c**       $\alpha = 0.49$

$$\Phi := 0.5 \left( 1 + \alpha \cdot (\lambda - 0.2) + \lambda^2 \right) = 1.41$$

$$\chi := \min \left( \frac{1}{\Phi + \sqrt{\Phi^2 - \lambda^2}}, 1 \right) = 0.454$$

$$N_{bRd} := \chi \cdot \frac{N_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}} = 1467 \text{ kN}$$

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{bRd}} = 0.95 < 1$$

Izvijanje oko nematerijalne ose (z-osa na skici)

$$N_{Rk} := A \cdot f_y = 3234 \text{ kN}$$

$$I_0 := 0.5 h_0^2 \cdot A_{ch} + 2 I_{chz} = 48030 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$i_0 := \sqrt{\frac{I_0}{2 A_{ch}}} = 20.21 \text{ cm} \quad \lambda := \frac{L}{i_0} = 59.38 < 75 \quad \mu := 1$$

$$I_{eff} := 0.5 h_0^2 \cdot A_{ch} + 2 \mu \cdot I_{chz} = 48030 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$N_{cr} := \pi^2 \frac{E \cdot I_{eff}}{L^2} = 6913 \text{ kN}$$

broj paralelnih ravni ispune       $n := 2$

$$\text{krutost na smicanje} \quad S_v := \min \left( \frac{24 \cdot E \cdot I_{chz}}{a^2 \cdot \left( 1 + \frac{2 I_{chz} \cdot h_0}{n \cdot I_b \cdot a} \right)}, 2 \pi^2 \cdot \frac{E \cdot I_{chz}}{a^2} \right) = 30317 \text{ kN}$$

$$N_{crV} := \frac{1}{\frac{1}{N_{cr}} + \frac{1}{S_v}} = 5629 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{ekvivalentna relativna vitkost} \quad \lambda_{eq} := \sqrt{\frac{N_{Rk}}{N_{crV}}} = 0.76$$

kriva izvijanja: **c**       $\alpha = 0.49$

$$\Phi := 0.5 \left( 1 + \alpha \cdot (\lambda_{eq} - 0.2) + \lambda_{eq}^2 \right) = 0.92$$

$$\chi := \min\left(\frac{1}{\Phi + \sqrt{\Phi^2 - \lambda_{eq}^2}}, 1\right) = 0.689$$

$$N_{bRd} := \chi \cdot \frac{N_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}} = 2227 \text{ kN}$$

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{bRd}} = 0.63 < 1$$

### Kontrola nosivosti samostalnog elementa u sredini štapa

početna geometrijska imperfekcija  $\delta_0 := \frac{L}{500} = 24 \text{ mm}$

$$M_{Ed} := \frac{N_{Ed} \cdot \delta_0}{1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{crV}}} = 44.72 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$N_{chEd} := \frac{N_{Ed}}{2} + \frac{M_{Ed} \cdot h_0}{2 I_{eff}} \cdot A_{ch} = 809.5 \text{ kN}$$

$$N_{Rk} := A_1 \cdot f_y = 1617 \text{ kN}$$

$$L_{ch} := a = 500 \text{ mm}$$

$$N_{cr} := \pi^2 \frac{E \cdot I_{1z}}{L_{ch}^2} = 41038 \text{ kN}$$

$$\lambda := \sqrt{\frac{N_{Rk}}{N_{cr}}} = 0.2$$

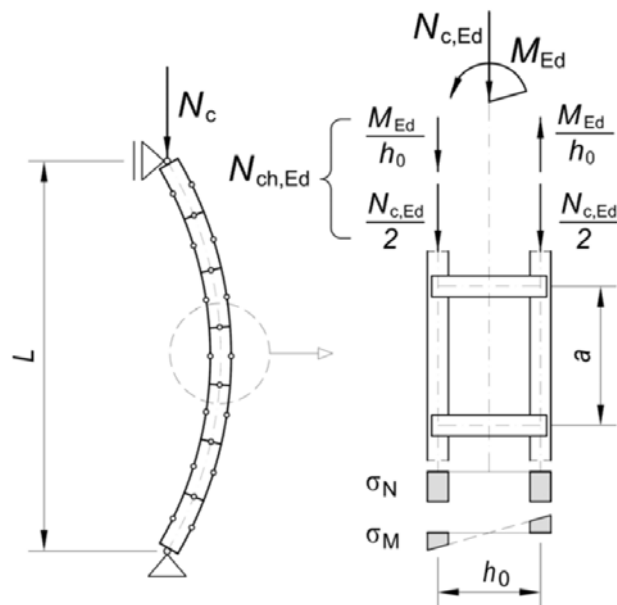
kriva izvijanja: **c**  $\alpha = 0.49$

$$\Phi := 0.5 (1 + \alpha \cdot (\lambda - 0.2) + \lambda^2) = 0.52$$

$$\chi := \min\left(\frac{1}{\Phi + \sqrt{\Phi^2 - \lambda^2}}, 1\right) = 1$$

$$N_{bRd} := \chi \cdot \frac{N_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}} = 1617 \text{ kN}$$

$$\frac{N_{chEd}}{N_{bRd}} = 0.5 < 1$$



### Kontrola nosivosti samostalnog elementa u krajnjem polju

$$V_{Ed} := \frac{\pi}{L} \cdot M_{Ed} = 11.71 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{chEd} := V_{Ed} \cdot \frac{a}{4} = 1.46 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$V_{chEd} := \frac{V_{Ed}}{2} = 5.85 \text{ kN}$$

$$N_{chEd} := \frac{N_{Ed}}{2} = 700 \text{ kN}$$

Kontrola nosivosti poprečnog preseka na smicanje

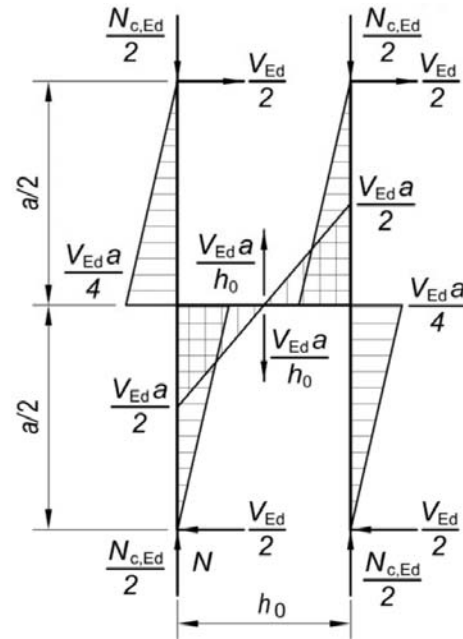
$$A_{vy} := 2 b_f \cdot t_f = 32 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$V_{plyRd} := \frac{A_{vy} \cdot f_y}{\sqrt{3} \cdot \gamma_{M0}} = 508.07 \text{ kN}$$

$$\frac{V_{chEd}}{V_{plyRd}} = 0.01 < 1$$

$$\frac{V_{Ed}}{V_{plyRd}} < 0.5$$

Ne treba sprovesti kontrolu interakcije savijanja i smicanja!



Kontrola nosivosti poprečnog preseka na savijanje

$$W_{plz} := 130 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$M_{cRd} := \frac{W_{plz} \cdot f_y}{\gamma_{M0}} = 35.75 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$\frac{M_{chEd}}{M_{cRd}} = 0.04 < 1$$

Kontrola nosivosti poprečnog preseka na pritisak

$$N_{plRd} := \frac{A_1 \cdot f_y}{\gamma_{M0}} = 1617 \text{ kN}$$

$$\frac{N_{chEd}}{N_{plRd}} = 0.43 < 1$$

Kontrola nosivosti poprečnog preseka na interakciju savijanja i pritiska

$$A_N := \frac{N_{chEd}}{\frac{f_y}{\gamma_{M0}}} = 25.45 \text{ cm}^2 \quad y_s := 2.89 \text{ cm}$$

$$\frac{A_N}{2} = 12.73 \text{ cm}^2 < (h - 2 t_f) \cdot t_w = 26.8 \text{ cm}^2$$

površina rebra je dovoljna za prijem aksijalne sile pritiska

$$M_{NRd} := \frac{b_f \cdot t_f \cdot b_f}{2} \frac{f_y}{\gamma_{M0}} = 22 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

redukovani moment je sračunat konzervativno, računajući da samo nožice primaju normalne napone usled savijanja

$$\frac{M_{chEd}}{M_{NRd}} = 0.07 < 1$$



Kontrola bočno-torzionog savijanja se ne sprovodi obzirom da je element opterećen na savijanje oko slabije ose inercije.

Kontrola nosivosti ekscentrično pritisnutog elementa

Koeficijenti interakcije  $k_{yz}$  i  $k_{zz}$  se određuju prema pilogu A, obzirom da je presek monosimetričan.

$$W_{ely} := 535 \text{ cm}^3 \quad W_{ply} := 632 \text{ cm}^3 \quad W_{elz} := 67.8 \text{ cm}^3 \quad W_{plz} := 130 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$N_{Rk} := A_1 \cdot f_y = 1617 \text{ kN}$$

$$L_{ch} := a = 500 \text{ mm}$$

$$N_{cry} := \pi^2 \frac{E \cdot I_{1y}}{L_{ch}^2} = 665725 \text{ kN}$$

$$\lambda_y := \sqrt{\frac{N_{Rk}}{N_{cry}}} = 0.05$$

$$\text{kriva izvijanja: } \mathbf{c} \quad \alpha = 0.49$$

$$\Phi_y := 0.5 \left( 1 + \alpha \cdot (\lambda_y - 0.2) + \lambda_y^2 \right) = 0.46$$

$$\chi_y := \min \left( \frac{1}{\Phi_y + \sqrt{\Phi_y^2 - \lambda_y^2}}, 1 \right) = 1$$

$$N_{crz} := \pi^2 \frac{E \cdot I_{1z}}{L_{ch}^2} = 41038 \text{ kN}$$

$$\lambda_z := \sqrt{\frac{N_{Rk}}{N_{crz}}} = 0.2$$

$$\text{kriva izvijanja: } \mathbf{c} \quad \alpha = 0.49$$

$$\Phi_z := 0.5 \left( 1 + \alpha \cdot (\lambda_z - 0.2) + \lambda_z^2 \right) = 0.52$$

$$\chi_z := \min \left( \frac{1}{\Phi_z + \sqrt{\Phi_z^2 - \lambda_z^2}}, 1 \right) = 1$$

$$\lambda_{max} := \max(\lambda_y, \lambda_z) = 0.2$$

$$\psi_i := 0 \quad C_{mz0} := 0.79 + 0.21 \psi_i + 0.36 \cdot (\psi_i - 0.33) \cdot \frac{N_{chEd}}{N_{crz}} = 0.79$$

$$C_{mz} := C_{mz0} = 0.79$$

$$\mu_y := \frac{1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{cry}}}{1 - \chi_y \cdot \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{cry}}} = 1$$

$$\mu_z := \frac{1 - \frac{N_{chEd}}{N_{crz}}}{1 - \chi_z \cdot \frac{N_{chEd}}{N_{crz}}} = 1$$

$$w_y := \min \left( \frac{W_{ply}}{W_{ely}}, 1.5 \right) = 1.18$$

$$w_z := \min \left( \frac{W_{plz}}{W_{elz}}, 1.5 \right) = 1.5$$

$$n_{pl} := \frac{N_{chEd}}{A_1 \cdot f_y} = 0.43$$

$$M_{yRk} := W_{ply} \cdot f_y = 173.8 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$M_{zRk} := W_{plz} \cdot f_y = 35.75 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$c_{LT} := 0 \quad e_{LT} := 0$$

$$C_{yz} := \max \left( 1 + (w_z - 1) \cdot \left( \left( 2 - \frac{14}{w_z^5} \cdot C_{mz}^2 \cdot \lambda_{max}^2 \right) \cdot n_{pl} - c_{LT} \right), 0.6 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{w_z}{w_y} \cdot \frac{W_{elz}}{W_{plz}}} \right) = 1.423$$

$$C_{zz} := \max \left( 1 + (w_z - 1) \cdot \left( 2 - \frac{1.6}{w_z} \cdot C_{mz}^2 \cdot \lambda_{max} - \frac{1.6}{w_z} \cdot C_{mz}^2 \cdot \lambda_{max}^2 - e_{LT} \right) \cdot n_{pl}, \frac{W_{elz}}{W_{plz}} \right) = 1.399$$

$$k_{yz} := C_{mz} \cdot \frac{\mu_y}{1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{crz}}} \cdot \frac{1}{C_{yz}} \cdot 0.6 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{w_z}{w_y}} = 0.388$$

$$k_{zz} := C_{mz} \cdot \frac{\mu_z}{1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{crz}}} \cdot \frac{1}{C_{zz}} = 0.583$$

$$\chi_y \frac{N_{chEd}}{N_{Rk}} + k_{yz} \cdot \frac{M_{chEd}}{M_{zRk}} = 0.45 < 1$$

$$\chi_z \frac{N_{chEd}}{N_{Rk}} + k_{zz} \cdot \frac{M_{chEd}}{M_{zRk}} = 0.46 < 1$$

### Kontrola nosivosti prečki

$$V_{bEd} := \frac{V_{Ed} \cdot a}{h_0} = 14.64 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{bEd} := \frac{V_{Ed} \cdot a}{2} = 2.93 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

Kontrola nosivosti poprečnog preseka na smicanje

$$\tau_{bEd} := \frac{3}{2} \cdot \frac{V_{bEd}}{A_b} = 15.25 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\frac{\tau_{bEd}}{f_y} = 0.1 < 1$$

$$\sqrt{3} \cdot \gamma_{M0}$$

Kontrola nosivosti poprečnog preseka na savijanje

$$\sigma_{bEd} := \frac{M_{bEd}}{I_b} = 101.63 \text{ MPa}$$

$$0.5 b$$

$$\frac{\sigma_{bEd}}{f_y} = 0.37 < 1$$

$$\gamma_{M0}$$