

Zadatak 7 Ekscentrično pritisnut element

Dimenzionisati stub opterećen poprečnim i aksijalnim silama prema skici.

Dužina elementa je $L := 8 \text{ m}$

Karakteristične vrednosti opterećenja su:

$$F_w := 3.5 \text{ kN} \quad N_g := 45 \text{ kN} \quad N_p := 80 \text{ kN}$$

Maksimalno dopušteno pomeranje vrha stuba je $L/150$.

Osnovni materijal je S235.

Koeficijenti sigurnosti

$$\gamma_{M0} := 1 \quad \gamma_{M1} := 1 \quad \gamma_G := 1.35 \quad \gamma_Q := 1.5$$

Koeficijenti za reprezentativne vrednosti

$$\psi_{0w} := 0.6 \quad \psi_{0p} := 0.7$$

Proračunske vrednosti uticaja

kombinacija 1

$$N_{Ed1} := \gamma_G \cdot N_g + \gamma_Q \cdot N_p = 180.75 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{Ed1} := \psi_{0w} \cdot \gamma_Q \cdot F_w \cdot L = 25.2 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$V_{Ed1} := \psi_{0w} \cdot \gamma_Q \cdot F_w = 3.15 \text{ kN}$$

kombinacija 2

$$N_{Ed2} := \gamma_G \cdot N_g + \psi_{0p} \cdot \gamma_Q \cdot N_p = 144.75 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{Ed2} := \gamma_Q \cdot F_w \cdot L = 42 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$V_{Ed2} := \gamma_Q \cdot F_w = 5.25 \text{ kN}$$

$$N_{Ed} := \max(N_{Ed1}, N_{Ed2}) = 180.75 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{Ed} := \max(M_{Ed1}, M_{Ed2}) = 42 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$V_{Ed} := \max(V_{Ed1}, V_{Ed2}) = 5.25 \text{ kN}$$

Kvalitet materijala S235

$$f_y := 235 \text{ MPa} \quad \varepsilon := \sqrt{\frac{235 \text{ MPa}}{f_y}} = 1 \quad \eta := 1 \quad E := 210 \text{ GPa} \quad G := 81 \text{ GPa}$$

Pretpostavlja se poprečni presek IPE 300.

Geometrijske karakteristike poprečnog preseka

$$h = 300 \text{ mm} \quad b_f = 150 \text{ mm} \quad t_w = 7.1 \text{ mm} \quad t_f = 10.7 \text{ mm} \quad r = 15 \text{ mm}$$

$$A = 53.8 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$I_y = 8356 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$W_{ply} = 628.4 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$A_{vz} = 25.68 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$I_z = 603.8 \text{ cm}^4$$

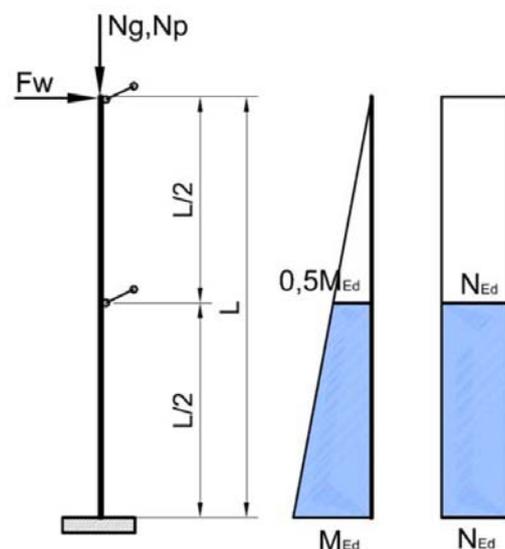
$$W_{plz} = 125.2 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$I_w = 125900 \text{ cm}^6$$

$$I_t = 20.12 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$W_{ely} := \frac{I_y}{\frac{h}{2}} = 557.07 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$W_{elz} := \frac{I_z}{\frac{b_f}{2}} = 80.51 \text{ cm}^3$$



Klasa poprečnog preseka

nožica:

$$c := \frac{b_f - t_w}{2} - r = 56.45 \text{ mm} \quad \frac{c}{t_f} = 5.28 < \lambda_{K1} := 9 \quad \varepsilon = 9 \quad \mathbf{K1}$$

rebro: $c := h - 2 t_f - 2 r = 248.6 \text{ mm}$

$$h_N := \frac{N_{Ed}}{t_w \cdot f_y} = 108.33 \text{ mm} < h_w := h - 2 t_f = 278.6 \text{ mm} \quad \text{deo rebra je pritisnut, p.n.o. je u rebru}$$

$$d_c := \frac{c}{2} + \frac{\gamma_{M0} h_N}{2} = 178.47 \text{ mm} \quad \alpha := \frac{d_c}{c} = 0.718 < 1 > 0.5$$

$$\frac{c}{t_w} = 35.01 < \lambda_{K1} := \frac{396 \varepsilon}{13 \alpha - 1} = 47.52 \quad \mathbf{K1}$$

Poprečni presek je klase 1!

Kontrola graničnog stanja nosivostiKontrola nosivosti poprečnog preseka na pritisak

$$N_{plRd} := \frac{A \cdot f_y}{\gamma_{M0}} = 1264.3 \text{ kN}$$

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{plRd}} = 0.14 < 1$$

Kontrola nosivosti poprečnog preseka na savijanje

$$M_{cRd} := \frac{W_{ply} \cdot f_y}{\gamma_{M0}} = 147.67 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$\frac{M_{Ed}}{M_{cRd}} = 0.28 < 1$$

Kontrola nosivosti poprečnog preseka na smicanje

$$h_w := h - 2 t_f = 278.6 \text{ mm}$$

$$\frac{h_w}{t_w} = 39.24 < 72 \frac{\varepsilon}{\eta} = 72 \quad \text{Vitkost rebra zadovoljava uslov za primenu plastične nosivosti preseka na smicanje i ne treba proveravati izbočavanje smicanjem!}$$

$$V_{plzRd} := \frac{A_{vz} \cdot f_y}{\sqrt{3} \cdot \gamma_{M0}} = 348.42 \text{ kN}$$

$$\frac{V_{Ed}}{V_{plzRd}} = 0.02 < 1$$

$$\frac{V_{Ed}}{V_{plzRd}} < 0.5 \quad \text{Ne treba sprovoditi kontrolu interakcije savijanja i smicanja!}$$

Kontrola nosivosti poprečnog preseka na interakciju savijanja i aksijalnog naprezanja

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{plRd}} = 0.14 < 0.25$$

$$A_w := h_w \cdot t_w = 19.78 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{A_w \cdot f_y} = 0.39 < 0.50$$

$$\gamma_{M0}$$

Ne treba sprovoditi kontrolu interakcije savijanja i aksijalnog naprezanja!

Kontrola nosivosti elementa na fleksiono izvijanje

$$N_{Rk} := A \cdot f_y = 1264.3 \text{ kN}$$

izvijanje oko y ose $L_y := 2 L = 16 \text{ m}$

$$N_{cr} := \pi^2 \frac{E \cdot I_y}{L_y^2} = 676.52 \text{ kN}$$

$$\lambda := \sqrt{\frac{N_{Rk}}{N_{cr}}} = 1.37$$

$$Izvijanje := \text{if } \lambda \leq 0.2 \vee \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{cr}} \leq 0.04 \text{ } \left| \begin{array}{l} \text{“treba proveriti”} \\ \text{“zanemaruje se”} \\ \text{else} \\ \text{“treba proveriti”} \end{array} \right.$$

kriva izvijanja je "a" $\alpha = 0.21$

$$\Phi := 0.5 \left(1 + \alpha \cdot (\lambda - 0.2) + \lambda^2 \right) = 1.56$$

$$\chi_y := \min \left(\frac{1}{\Phi + \sqrt{\Phi^2 - \lambda^2}}, 1 \right) = 0.43$$

izvijanje oko z ose $L_z := 0.5 L = 4 \text{ m}$

$$N_{cr} := \pi^2 \frac{E \cdot I_z}{L_z^2} = 782.15 \text{ kN}$$

$$\lambda := \sqrt{\frac{N_{Rk}}{N_{cr}}} = 1.27$$

$$Izvijanje := \text{if } \lambda \leq 0.2 \sqrt{\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{cr}}} \leq 0.04 \mid = \text{“treba proveriti”}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \parallel \text{“zanemaruje se”} \\ \text{else} \\ \parallel \text{“treba proveriti”} \end{array}$$

kriva izvijanja je "b" $\alpha = 0.34$

$$\Phi := 0.5 (1 + \alpha \cdot (\lambda - 0.2) + \lambda^2) = 1.49$$

$$\chi_z := \min \left(\frac{1}{\Phi + \sqrt{\Phi^2 - \lambda^2}}, 1 \right) = 0.44$$

$$\chi := \min(\chi_y, \chi_z) = 0.43$$

$$N_{bRd} := \chi \frac{A \cdot f_y}{\gamma_{M1}} = 549 \text{ kN}$$

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{bRd}} = 0.33 < 1$$

Kontrola nosivosti elementa na bočno-torziono izvijanje

$$L_{cr} := 0.5 L = 4 \text{ m}$$

$M \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{---} \\ \text{---} \end{array} \right) \beta_m M$	$M \cdot \begin{array}{c} \text{---} \\ \text{---} \end{array} \beta_m M$	$\frac{1.75 + 1.05 \beta_m + 0.3 \beta_m^2}{2.5}$	$\begin{array}{l} -1 \leq \beta_m \leq 0.6 \\ 0.6 \leq \beta_m \leq 1 \end{array}$
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$$C_1 := 1.75 + 1.05 \cdot (-0.5) + 0.3 \cdot (-0.5)^2 = 1.3 \quad C_2 := 0 \quad C_3 := 0$$

$$k_z := 1 \quad k_w := 1 \quad z_j := 0 \text{ mm} \quad z_g := 0 \text{ mm}$$

$$M_{Rk} := W_{ply} \cdot f_y = 147.67 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$M_{cr} := C_1 \cdot \frac{\pi^2 \cdot E \cdot I_z}{(k_z \cdot L_{cr})^2} \cdot \left(\sqrt{\left(\frac{k_z}{k_w} \right)^2 \cdot \frac{I_w}{I_z} + \frac{(k_z \cdot L_{cr})^2 \cdot G \cdot I_t}{\pi^2 \cdot E \cdot I_z}} + (C_2 \cdot z_g - C_3 \cdot z_j)^2 - (C_2 \cdot z_g - C_3 \cdot z_j) \right)$$

$$M_{cr} = 207.61 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$\lambda_{LT} := \sqrt{\frac{M_{Rk}}{M_{cr}}} = 0.84 \quad BTI := \text{if } \lambda_{LT} \leq 0.4 \sqrt{\frac{M_{Ed}}{M_{cr}}} \leq 0.16 \mid = \text{“treba proveriti”}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \parallel \text{“zanemaruje se”} \\ \text{else} \\ \parallel \text{“treba proveriti”} \end{array}$$

Metoda za vrućevaljane profile i ekvivalentne zavarene preseke

kriva izvijanja je "b" $\alpha_{LT} = 0.34$

$$\Phi_{LT} := 0.5 \left(1 + \alpha_{LT} \cdot (\lambda_{LT} - 0.4) + 0.75 \lambda_{LT}^2 \right) = 0.84$$

$$\chi_{LT} := \min \left(\frac{1}{\Phi_{LT} + \sqrt{\Phi_{LT}^2 - 0.75 \lambda_{LT}^2}}, 1, \frac{1}{\lambda_{LT}^2} \right) = 0.79$$

$$k_c := \frac{1}{1.33 - 0.33 \cdot 0.5} = 0.86$$

$$f := \min \left(1 - 0.5 (1 - k_c) \cdot (1 - 2 (\lambda_{LT} - 0.8)^2), 1 \right) = 0.93$$

$$\chi_{LTmod} := \min \left(\frac{\chi_{LT}}{f}, 1 \right) = 0.85$$

$$M_{bRd} := \chi_{LTmod} \frac{M_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}} = 126 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$\frac{M_{Ed}}{M_{bRd}} = 0.33 < 1$$

Kontrola nosivosti ekscentrično pritisnutog elementa - aneks B

Dijagram momenata	Opseg važenja	C_{my} i C_{mz} i C_{mLT}	
		jednakopodeljeno opterećenje	koncentrisano opterećenje
	$-1 \leq \psi \leq 1$	$0.6 + 0.4\psi \geq 0.4$	

posmatra se dijagram M_y na segmentu između tačaka pridržavanja u pravcu ose z

$$C_{my} := 0.6 + 0.4 \cdot 0 = 0.6$$

posmatra se dijagram M_z na segmentu između tačaka pridržavanja u pravcu ose y

$$C_{mz} := 0$$

posmatra se dijagram M_y na segmentu između tačaka pridržavanja u pravcu ose y

$$C_{mLT} := 0.6 + 0.4 \cdot 0.5 = 0.8$$

Kombinacija 1

$$N_{Ed} := N_{Ed1} \quad M_{Ed} := M_{Ed1}$$

$$k_{yy} := \min \left(C_{my} \cdot \left(1 + (\lambda_y - 0.2) \cdot \frac{N_{Ed}}{\chi_y \cdot \frac{N_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}}} \right), C_{my} \cdot \left(1 + 0.8 \cdot \frac{N_{Ed}}{\chi_y \cdot \frac{N_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}}} \right) \right) = 0.758$$

$$k_{zy} := \max \left(1 - \frac{0.1 \lambda_z}{C_{mLT} - 0.25} \cdot \frac{N_{Ed}}{\chi_z \cdot \frac{N_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}}}, 1 - \frac{0.1}{C_{mLT} - 0.25} \cdot \frac{N_{Ed}}{\chi_z \cdot \frac{N_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}}} \right) = 0.941$$

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{\chi_y \cdot \frac{N_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}}} + k_{yy} \cdot \frac{M_{Ed}}{\chi_{LT} \cdot \frac{M_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}}} = 0.49 < 1$$

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{\chi_z \cdot \frac{N_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}}} + k_{zy} \cdot \frac{M_{Ed}}{\chi_{LT} \cdot \frac{M_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}}} = 0.53 < 1$$

Kombinacija 2

$$N_{Ed} := N_{Ed2} \quad M_{Ed} := M_{Ed2}$$

$$k_{yy} := \min \left(C_{my} \cdot \left(1 + (\lambda_y - 0.2) \cdot \frac{N_{Ed}}{\chi_y \cdot \frac{N_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}}} \right), C_{my} \cdot \left(1 + 0.8 \cdot \frac{N_{Ed}}{\chi_y \cdot \frac{N_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}}} \right) \right) = 0.727$$

$$k_{zy} := \max \left(1 - \frac{0.1 \lambda_z}{C_{mLT} - 0.25} \cdot \frac{N_{Ed}}{\chi_z \cdot \frac{N_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}}}, 1 - \frac{0.1}{C_{mLT} - 0.25} \cdot \frac{N_{Ed}}{\chi_z \cdot \frac{N_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}}} \right) = 0.953$$

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{\chi_y \cdot \frac{N_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}}} + k_{yy} \cdot \frac{M_{Ed}}{\chi_{LT} \cdot \frac{M_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}}} = 0.52 < 1$$

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{\chi_z \cdot \frac{N_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}}} + k_{zy} \cdot \frac{M_{Ed}}{\chi_{LT} \cdot \frac{M_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}}} = 0.6 < 1$$

Kontrola nosivosti ekscentrično pritisnutog elementa - aneks A

$$\lambda_{max} := \max(\lambda_y, \lambda_z) = 1.37$$

određivanje λ_0

$$M_{cr0} := \frac{\pi^2 \cdot E \cdot I_z}{L_{cr}^2} \cdot \left(\sqrt{\frac{I_w}{I_z} + \frac{L_{cr}^2 \cdot G \cdot I_t}{\pi^2 \cdot E \cdot I_z}} \right) = 159.7 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$\lambda_0 := \sqrt{\frac{M_{Rk}}{M_{cr0}}} = 0.96$$

kritična sila torzionog izvijanja

$$L_T := 0.5 L = 4 \text{ m}$$

$$i_y := \sqrt{\frac{I_y}{A}} = 12.46 \text{ cm} \quad i_z := \sqrt{\frac{I_z}{A}} = 3.35 \text{ cm} \quad y_0 := 0 \text{ cm} \quad z_0 := 0 \text{ cm}$$

$$i_0 := \sqrt{i_y^2 + i_z^2 + y_0^2 + z_0^2} = 12.91 \text{ cm}$$

$$N_{crT} := \frac{1}{i_0^2} \left(G \cdot I_t + \pi^2 \cdot \frac{E \cdot I_w}{L_T^2} \right) = 1957.87 \text{ kN}$$

Kombinacija 1

$$N_{Ed} := N_{Ed1} \quad M_{Ed} := M_{Ed1} \quad M_{yEd} := M_{Ed} \quad M_{zEd} := 0 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

koeficijent uniformnog momenta

Dijagram momenata	$C_{mi,0}$
	$C_{mi,0} = 0,79 + 0,21\psi_i + 0,36(\psi_i - 0,33) \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{cr,i}}$

$$\psi_i := 0 \quad C_{my0} := 0,79 + 0,21\psi_i + 0,36 \cdot (\psi_i - 0,33) \cdot \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{cry}} = 0,76 \quad C_{mz0} := 0$$

$$\varepsilon_y := \frac{M_{Ed}}{N_{Ed}} \cdot \frac{A}{W_{ely}} = 1,35 \quad a_{LT} := \max\left(1 - \frac{I_t}{I_y}, 0\right) = 1$$

$$0,2 \cdot \sqrt{C_1} \cdot \sqrt[4]{\left(1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{crz}}\right) \cdot \left(1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{crT}}\right)} = 0,21 < \lambda_0 = 0,96$$

$$C_{my} := \begin{cases} 0,2 \cdot \sqrt{C_1} \cdot \sqrt[4]{\left(1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{crz}}\right) \cdot \left(1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{crT}}\right)} > \lambda_0 \\ C_{my0} \\ \text{else} \\ C_{my0} + (1 - C_{my0}) \cdot \frac{\sqrt{\varepsilon_y} \cdot a_{LT}}{1 + \sqrt{\varepsilon_y} \cdot a_{LT}} \end{cases} = 0,89 \quad C_{mz} := C_{mz0} = 0$$

$$C_{mLT} := \begin{cases} 0,2 \cdot \sqrt{C_1} \cdot \sqrt[4]{\left(1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{crz}}\right) \cdot \left(1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{crT}}\right)} > \lambda_0 \\ 1 \\ \text{else} \\ \max\left(C_{my}^2 \cdot \frac{a_{LT}}{\sqrt{\left(1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{crz}}\right) \cdot \left(1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{crT}}\right)}}, 1\right) \end{cases} = 1$$

$$\mu_y := \frac{1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{cry}}}{1 - \chi_y \cdot \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{cry}}} = 0,829 \quad w_y := \min\left(\frac{W_{ply}}{W_{ely}}, 1,5\right) = 1,128$$

$$\mu_z := \frac{1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{crz}}}{1 - \chi_z \cdot \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{crz}}} = 0,856 \quad w_z := \min\left(\frac{W_{plz}}{W_{elz}}, 1,5\right) = 1,5$$

$$n_{pl} := \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{plRd}} = 0,14$$

$$M_{plyRd} := \frac{W_{ply} \cdot f_y}{\gamma_{M0}} = 147.67 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m} \quad M_{plzRd} := \frac{W_{plz} \cdot f_y}{\gamma_{M0}} = 29.42 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$b_{LT} := 0.5 \cdot a_{LT} \cdot \lambda_0^2 \cdot \frac{M_{yEd}}{\chi_{LT} \cdot M_{plyRd}} \cdot \frac{M_{zEd}}{M_{plzRd}} = 0$$

$$d_{LT} := 2 \cdot a_{LT} \cdot \frac{\lambda_0}{0.1 + \lambda_z^4} \cdot \frac{M_{yEd}}{C_{my} \cdot \chi_{LT} \cdot M_{plyRd}} \cdot \frac{M_{zEd}}{M_{plzRd}} = 0$$

$$C_{yy} := \max \left(1 + (w_y - 1) \cdot \left(\left(2 - \frac{1.6}{w_y} \cdot C_{my}^2 \cdot \lambda_{max} - \frac{1.6}{w_y} \cdot C_{my}^2 \cdot \lambda_{max}^2 \right) \cdot n_{pl} - b_{LT} \right), \frac{W_{ely}}{W_{ply}} \right) = 0.97$$

$$C_{zy} := \max \left(1 + (w_y - 1) \cdot \left(\left(2 - \frac{14}{w_y} \cdot C_{my}^2 \cdot \lambda_{max}^2 \right) \cdot n_{pl} - d_{LT} \right), 0.6 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{w_y}{w_z}} \cdot \frac{W_{ely}}{W_{ply}} \right) = 0.83$$

$$k_{yy} := C_{my} \cdot C_{mLT} \cdot \frac{\mu_y}{1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{cry}}} \cdot \frac{1}{C_{yy}} = 1.035$$

$$k_{zy} := C_{my} \cdot C_{mLT} \cdot \frac{\mu_z}{1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{cry}}} \cdot \frac{1}{C_{zy}} \cdot 0.6 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{w_y}{w_z}} = 0.65$$

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{\chi_y \cdot \frac{N_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}}} + k_{yy} \cdot \frac{M_{Ed}}{\chi_{LT} \cdot \frac{M_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}}} = 0.55 < 1$$

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{\chi_z \cdot \frac{N_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}}} + k_{zy} \cdot \frac{M_{Ed}}{\chi_{LT} \cdot \frac{M_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}}} = 0.46 < 1$$

Kombinacija 2

$$N_{Ed} := N_{Ed2} \quad M_{Ed} := M_{Ed2} \quad M_{yEd} := M_{Ed} \quad M_{zEd} := 0 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

koeficijent uniformnog momenta

$$\psi_i := 0 \quad C_{my0} := 0.79 + 0.21 \cdot \psi_i + 0.36 \cdot (\psi_i - 0.33) \cdot \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{cry}} = 0.76 \quad C_{mz0} := 0$$

$$\varepsilon_y := \frac{M_{Ed}}{N_{Ed}} \cdot \frac{A}{W_{ely}} = 2.8 \quad a_{LT} := \max \left(1 - \frac{I_t}{I_y}, 0 \right) = 1$$

$$0.2 \cdot \sqrt{C_1} \cdot \sqrt{\left(1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{crz}} \right) \cdot \left(1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{crT}} \right)} = 0.21 < \lambda_0 = 0.96$$

$$C_{my} := \begin{cases} \text{if } 0.2 \cdot \sqrt{C_1} \cdot \sqrt[4]{\left(1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{crz}}\right) \cdot \left(1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{crT}}\right)} > \lambda_0 & = 0.91 \\ C_{my0} \\ \text{else} \\ C_{my0} + (1 - C_{my0}) \cdot \frac{\sqrt{\varepsilon_y} \cdot a_{LT}}{1 + \sqrt{\varepsilon_y} \cdot a_{LT}} \end{cases} \quad C_{mz} := C_{mz0} = 0$$

$$C_{mLT} := \begin{cases} \text{if } 0.2 \cdot \sqrt{C_1} \cdot \sqrt[4]{\left(1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{crz}}\right) \cdot \left(1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{crT}}\right)} > \lambda_0 & = 1 \\ 1 \\ \text{else} \\ \max \left(C_{my}^2 \cdot \frac{a_{LT}}{\sqrt{\left(1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{crz}}\right) \cdot \left(1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{crT}}\right)}}, 1 \right) \end{cases}$$

$$\mu_y := \frac{1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{cry}}}{1 - \chi_y \cdot \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{cry}}} = 0.87 \quad w_y := \min \left(\frac{W_{ply}}{W_{ely}}, 1.5 \right) = 1.13$$

$$\mu_z := \frac{1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{crz}}}{1 - \chi_z \cdot \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{crz}}} = 0.89 \quad w_z := \min \left(\frac{W_{plz}}{W_{elz}}, 1.5 \right) = 1.5$$

$$n_{pl} := \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{plRd}} = 0.11$$

$$M_{plyRd} := \frac{W_{ply} \cdot f_y}{\gamma_{M0}} = 147.67 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m} \quad M_{plzRd} := \frac{W_{plz} \cdot f_y}{\gamma_{M0}} = 29.42 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$b_{LT} := 0.5 \cdot a_{LT} \cdot \lambda_0^2 \cdot \frac{M_{yEd}}{\chi_{LT} \cdot M_{plyRd}} \cdot \frac{M_{zEd}}{M_{plzRd}} = 0$$

$$d_{LT} := 2 \cdot a_{LT} \cdot \frac{\lambda_0}{0.1 + \lambda_z^4} \cdot \frac{M_{yEd}}{C_{my} \cdot \chi_{LT} \cdot M_{plyRd}} \cdot \frac{M_{zEd}}{M_{plzRd}} = 0$$

$$C_{yy} := \max \left(1 + (w_y - 1) \cdot \left(\left(2 - \frac{1.6}{w_y} \cdot C_{my}^2 \cdot \lambda_{max} - \frac{1.6}{w_y} \cdot C_{my}^2 \cdot \lambda_{max}^2 \right) \cdot n_{pl} - b_{LT} \right), \frac{W_{ely}}{W_{ply}} \right) = 0.973$$

$$C_{zy} := \max \left(1 + (w_y - 1) \cdot \left(\left(2 - \frac{14}{w_y^5} \cdot C_{my}^2 \cdot \lambda_{max}^2 \right) \cdot n_{pl} - d_{LT} \right), 0.6 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{w_y}{w_z}} \cdot \frac{W_{ely}}{W_{ply}} \right) = 0.855$$

$$k_{yy} := C_{my} \cdot C_{mLT} \cdot \frac{\mu_y}{1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{cry}}} \cdot \frac{1}{C_{yy}} = 1.033$$

$$k_{zy} := C_{my} \cdot C_{mLT} \cdot \frac{\mu_z}{1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{cry}}} \cdot \frac{1}{C_{zy}} \cdot 0.6 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{w_y}{w_z}} = 0.627$$

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{\chi_y \cdot \frac{N_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}}} + k_{yy} \cdot \frac{M_{Ed}}{\chi_{LT} \cdot \frac{M_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}}} = 0.63 < 1$$

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{\chi_z \cdot \frac{N_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}}} + k_{zy} \cdot \frac{M_{Ed}}{\chi_{LT} \cdot \frac{M_{Rk}}{\gamma_{M1}}} = 0.48 < 1$$

Kontrola graničnog stanja upotrebljivosti

Kontrola deformacija - pomeranje vrha stuba

$$w := \frac{F_w L^3}{3 E \cdot I_y} = 34.04 \text{ mm} < w_{dop} := \frac{L}{150} = 53.33 \text{ mm}$$